

## General Assembly

## Raised Bill No. 692

February Session, 2008

LCO No. 3258

\*03258\_\_\_\_JUD\*

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

Introduced by: (JUD)

## AN ACT REQUIRING DNA TESTING OF CERTAIN ARRESTED PERSONS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 54-102g of the 2008 supplement to the general
- 2 statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
- 3 (Effective October 1, 2008):
- 4 (a) Any person who is arrested on or after the effective date of this
- 5 section for the commission of a class A or B felony shall, prior to
- 6 release from custody and at such time as the law enforcement agency
- 7 that arrested such person may specify, submit to the taking of a blood
- 8 or other biological sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to
- 9 determine identification characteristics specific to the person.
- [(a)] (b) Any person who has been convicted of a criminal offense
- 11 against a victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a
- sexually violent offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or
- a felony, and has been sentenced on that conviction to the custody of
- 14 the Commissioner of Correction, and who has not submitted to the
- taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to subsection (a)

of this section with respect to such offense, shall, prior to release from custody and at such time as the commissioner may specify, submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification characteristics specific to the person. If any person required to submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to this subsection refuses to do so, the Commissioner of Correction or the commissioner's designee shall notify the Department of Public Safety within thirty days of such refusal for the initiation of criminal proceedings against such person.

[(b)] (c) Any person who is convicted of a criminal offense against a victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or a felony and is not sentenced to a term of confinement, and who has not submitted to the taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to subsection (a) of this section with respect to such offense, shall, as a condition of such sentence and at such time as the sentencing court may specify, submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification characteristics specific to the person.

[(c)] (d) Any person who has been found not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect pursuant to section 53a-13 of a criminal offense against a victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or a felony [,] and is in custody as a result of that finding, and who has not submitted to the taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to subsection (a) of this section with respect to such offense, shall, prior to discharge from custody in accordance with subsection (e) of section 17a-582 of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes, section 17a-588 of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes or subsection (g) of section 17a-593 of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes and at such time as the Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services or the Commissioner of Developmental Services

49 with whom such person has been placed may specify, submit to the 50 a blood taking of or other biological sample 51 (deoxyribonucleic acid) to determine identification analysis 52 characteristics specific to the person.

[(d)] (e) Any person who has been convicted of a criminal offense against a victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, or a felony, and is serving a period of probation or parole, and who has not submitted to the taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to subsection (a), (b), [or] (c) or (d) of this section, shall, prior to discharge from the custody of the Court Support Services Division or the Department of Correction and at such time as said division or department may specify, submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification characteristics specific to the person.

[(e)] (f) Any person who has been convicted or found not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect in any other state or jurisdiction of a felony or of any crime, the essential elements of which are substantially the same as a criminal offense against a victim who is a minor, a nonviolent sexual offense or a sexually violent offense, as those terms are defined in section 54-250, and is in the custody of the Commissioner of Correction, is under the supervision of the Judicial Department or the Board of Pardons and Paroles or is under the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric Security Review Board, and who has not submitted to the taking of a blood or other biological sample pursuant to subsection (a) of this section with respect to the offense that caused such person to be in such custody or under such supervision or <u>jurisdiction</u>, shall, prior to discharge from such custody, supervision or jurisdiction submit to the taking of a blood or other biological sample for DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid) analysis to determine identification characteristics specific to the person.

80 (g) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (b) to (e),

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- [(f)] (h) The analysis shall be performed by the Division of Scientific Services within the Department of Public Safety. The identification characteristics of the profile resulting from the DNA analysis shall be stored and maintained by the division in a DNA data bank and shall be made available only as provided in section 54-102j.
- 98 [(g)] (i) Any person who refuses to submit to the taking of a blood or 99 other biological sample pursuant to this section shall be guilty of a 100 class A misdemeanor.
- Sec. 2. Subsection (a) of section 54-102h of the 2008 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2008*):
  - (a) (1) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to subsection (a) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, shall be the responsibility of the law enforcement agency that arrested such person and shall be taken at a time and place specified by that agency prior to such person's release from custody.
- [(a) (1)] (2) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to

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a time and place specified by the Department of Correction.

[(2)] (3) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to subsection [(b)] (c) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, shall be the responsibility of the Department of Public Safety and shall be taken at a time and place specified by the sentencing court.

[(3)] (4) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to subsection [(c)] (d) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, shall be the responsibility of the Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services or the Commissioner of Developmental Services, as the case may be, and shall be taken at a time and place specified by said commissioner.

[(4)] (5) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to subsection [(d)] (e) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, shall be the responsibility of the Judicial Department if such person is serving a period of probation and of the Department of Correction if such person is serving a period of parole and shall be taken at a time and place specified by the Court Support Services Division or the Department of Correction, as the case may be.

[(5)] (6) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to subsection [(e)] (f) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, shall be the responsibility of the agency in whose custody or under whose supervision such person has been placed, and shall be taken at a time and place specified by such agency.

(7) The collection of a blood or other biological sample from persons required to submit to the taking of such sample pursuant to subsection

- 143 (g) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, shall be the 144 responsibility of the Judicial Department and shall be taken at a time 145 and place specified by the Court Support Services Division prior to the 146 date scheduled for the sentencing or commitment of such persons.
- Sec. 3. Section 54-102*l* of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2008*):
  - (a) A [person whose] DNA profile that has been included in the data bank pursuant to sections 54-102g to 54-102k, inclusive, as amended by this act, [may request expungement on the grounds that] shall be expunged in the event that (1) the criminal conviction or finding of not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect on which the authority for including [his] the DNA profile was based has been reversed and the case dismissed, or (2) if the DNA profile of a person has been included in the data bank on account of the person being arrested as provided in subsection (a) of section 54-102g, as amended by this act, the charge has been dismissed or nolled or the person has been acquitted of the charge.
  - (b) The State Police Forensic Science Laboratory shall purge all records and identifiable information in the data bank pertaining to the person and destroy all samples from the person upon receipt of [(1) a written request for expungement pursuant to this section and (2)] a certified copy of (1) the court order reversing and dismissing the conviction or the finding of not guilty by reason of mental disease or defect, or (2) the court order dismissing or nolling the charge or acquitting the person of the charge, as the case may be.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	October 1, 2008	54-102g
Sec. 2	October 1, 2008	54-102h(a)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2008	54-102 <i>l</i>

## Statement of Purpose:

To improve the accurate identification of serious criminal perpetrators by requiring a DNA sample be taken from persons arrested for a class A or B felony and require all persons convicted of a felony to have such sample taken prior to sentencing.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]